



City of Roanoke 2013 Community Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions And Energy Summary

Roanoke City Council Meeting

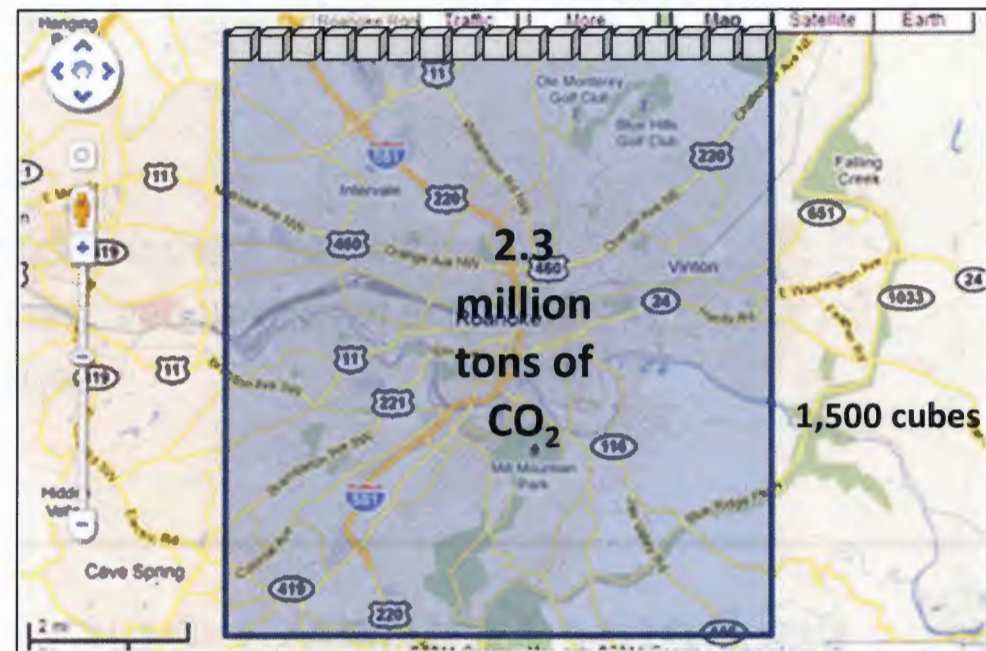
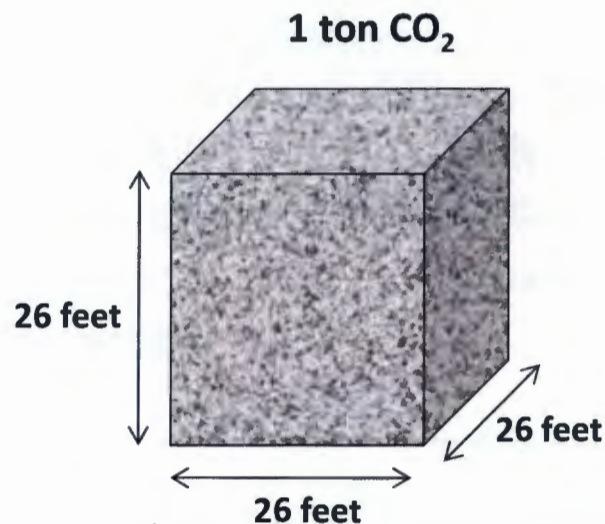
May 18, 2015

Sean McGinnis

Director - VT Green Engineering Program
Roanoke Citizens for Clean & Green Committee

Roanoke GHG Emissions – Scale of Reduction

- Greenhouse gas emissions are measured using carbon dioxide as the reference, though these emissions include other gases
- 10% Carbon Dioxide Reduction = 230,000 tons
- City of Roanoke ~ 45,000 households
- 1 ton per household savings – “*Save a Ton*” Regional Campaign

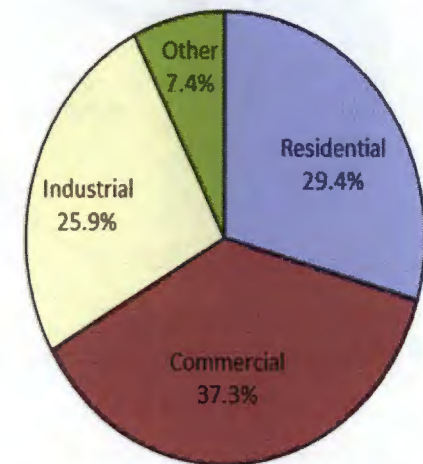


1,500 cubes = 7.5 miles

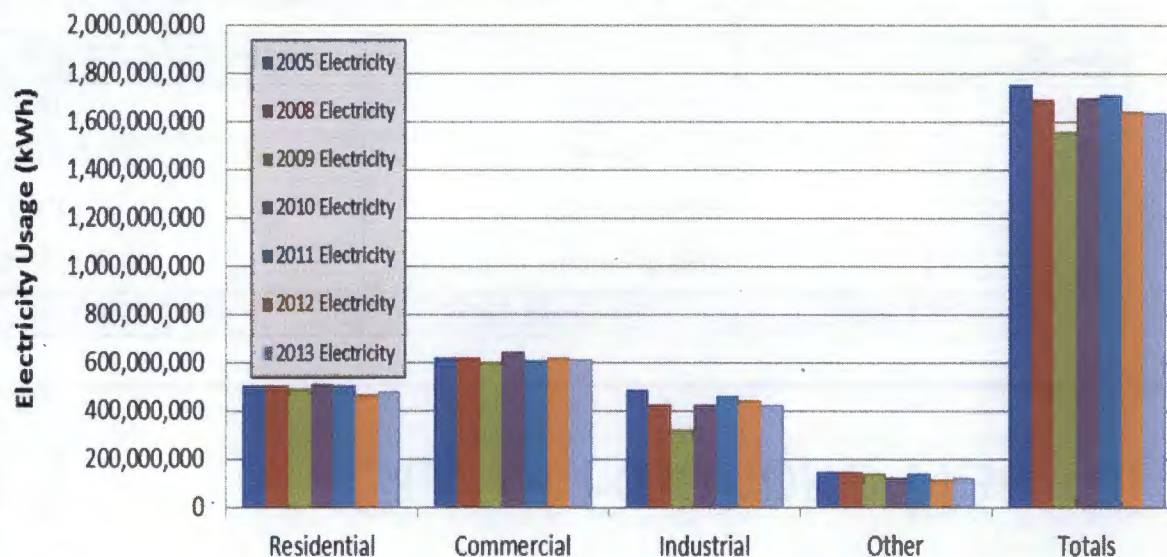
City of Roanoke Electricity Usage

| Sector | 2005 (kWh) | 2013 (kWh) |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Residential | 502,467,666 | 481,753,007 |
| Commercial | 616,360,103 | 611,367,951 |
| Industrial | 487,843,077 | 423,842,823 |
| Other | 145,349,802 | 121,429,959 |
| Totals | 1,752,020,648 | 1,638,393,740 |
| Year-to-Year Change | | -0.5% |
| Year-to-2005 Change | | -6.5% |

2013 Roanoke Electrical Usage (kWh)



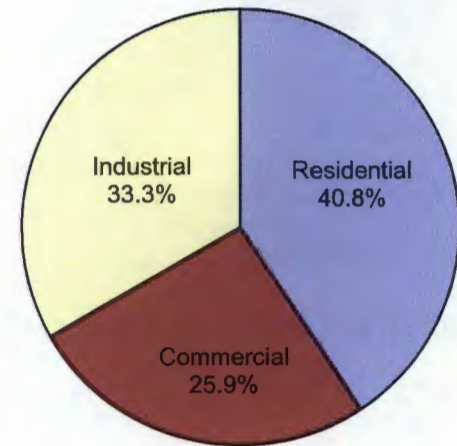
Electricity Usage - City of Roanoke



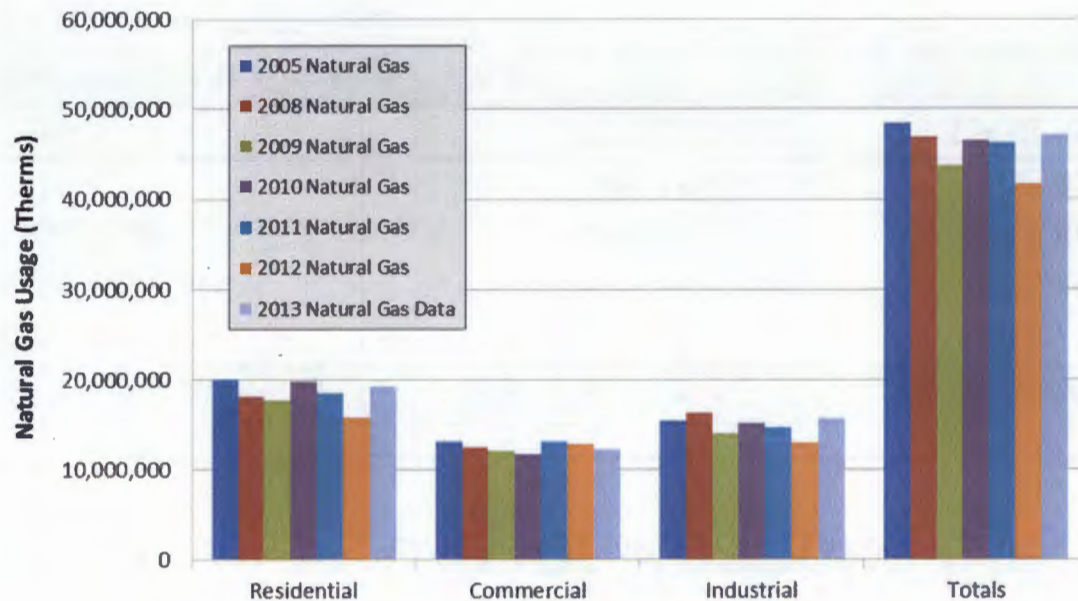
City of Roanoke Natural Gas Usage

| Sector | 2005 (therms) | 2013 (therms) |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Residential | 19,967,493 | 19,233,865 |
| Commercial | 13,087,409 | 12,233,266 |
| Industrial | 15,435,141 | 15,715,510 |
| Totals | 48,490,043 | 47,182,641 |
| Year-to-Year Change | | 13.3% |
| Year-to-2005 Change | | -2.7% |

2013 Roanoke Natural Gas Usage
(therms)



Natural Gas Usage - City of Roanoke

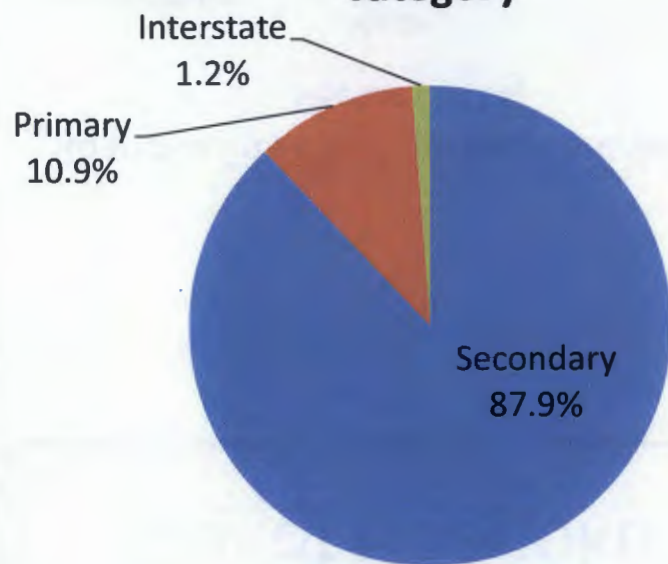


City of Roanoke VDOT Transportation Analysis

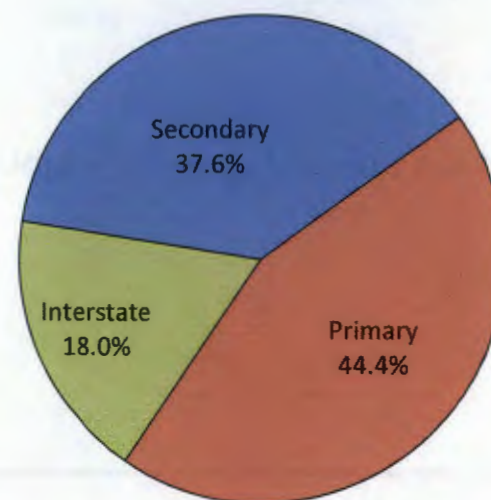
| Year | VMT | Change from Baseline (2005) |
|------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| 2005 | 736,548,004 | na |
| 2008 | 744,814,259 | +1.1% |
| 2009 | 792,675,391 | +7.6% |
| 2010 | 816,696,781 | +10.9% |
| 2011 | 776,822,009 | +5.5% |
| 2012 | 751,636,835 | +2.0% |
| 2013 | 741,178,855 | 0.6% |

- While most of the road miles in the City of Roanoke are secondary, the relative percentage of miles traveled on the primary and interstate roads is much higher due to traffic volume.

Roanoke City Road Miles By Category

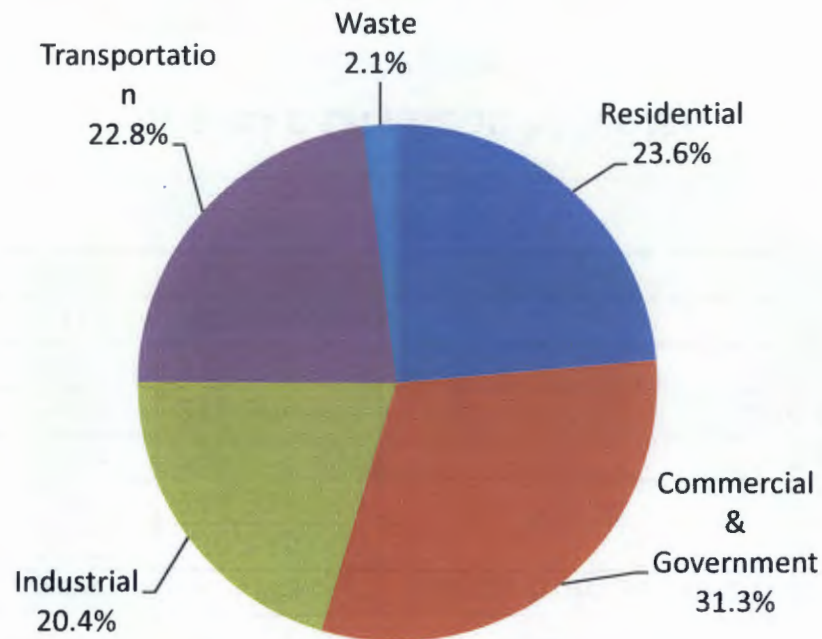


Roanoke City Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT) By Road Type (2013)

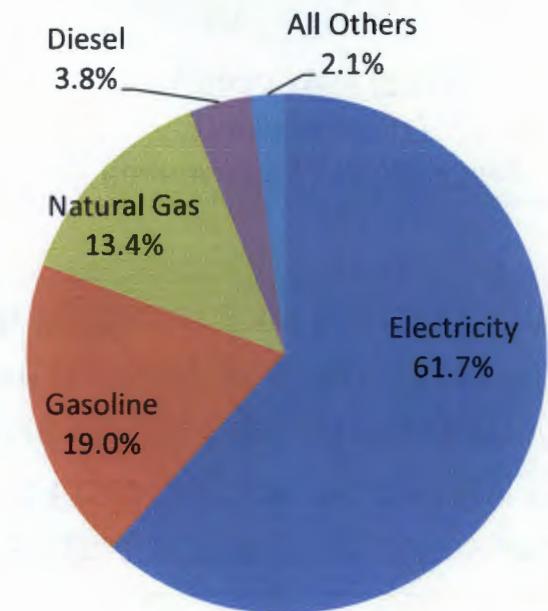


City of Roanoke Community GHG Emissions

Roanoke City CACP Carbon Emissions By Sector (2013)



Roanoke City CACP Carbon Emissions By Source (2013)

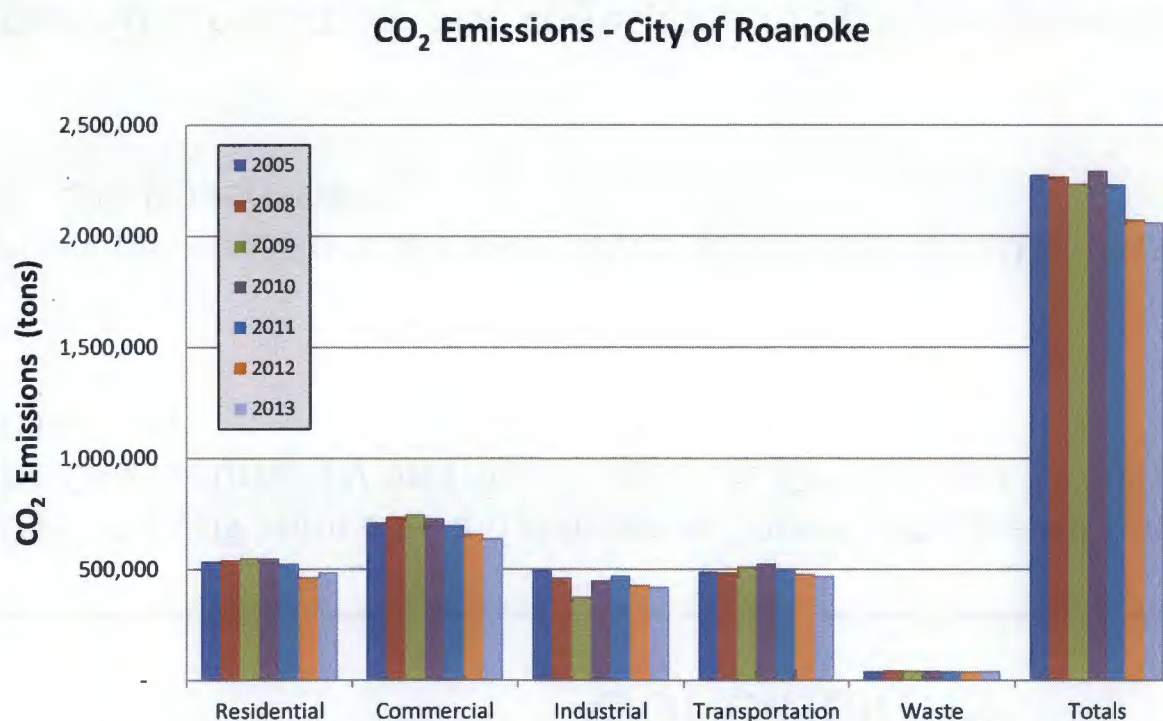




City of Roanoke Community GHG Emissions



| Sector | 2005 | 2013 | % Change | 2013 (%) |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Residential | 536,056 | 486,781 | -9.2% | 23.6% |
| Commercial | 711,951 | 640,698 | -10.0% | 31.1% |
| Industrial | 497,160 | 421,053 | -15.3% | 20.4% |
| Transportation | 489,149 | 470,357 | -3.8% | 22.8% |
| Waste | 42,027 | 44,291 | 5.4% | 2.1% |
| Totals | 2,276,343 | 2,063,180 | -9.4% | 100% |



- 2014 analysis is completed except for VDOT Transportation analysis. This data is published in June.
- Best estimate is 12% reduction which MEETS Goal.
- Municipal data still to be compiled but 2012 analysis showed 15% decrease and more than \$575,000 savings

Conclusions

- 2013 analysis indicates a decrease in Community greenhouse gas emissions of 9.4%. The City is currently on track to meet its City Council Resolution targets at the end of 2014.
- Municipal emissions are even lower and based on 2012 data will meet the higher goal for City Government.
- These GHG reductions also correspond to significant economic savings from decreased fuel usage and reduced environmental and health effects related to air and water quality.
- Sustainability requires continued leadership and initiatives in order to improve the environmental, health, and economics of the City for the future. As such, it is recommended that City Council should pass another resolution with a new target for the next 5 years.